



30-08-2024


Marija

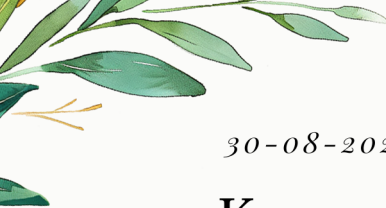




30-08-2024

Shawn

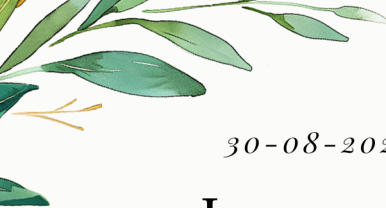




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Stella

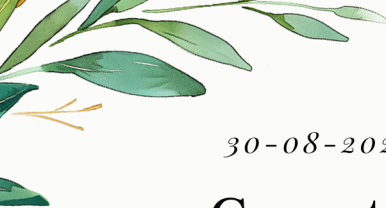




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Sertorio

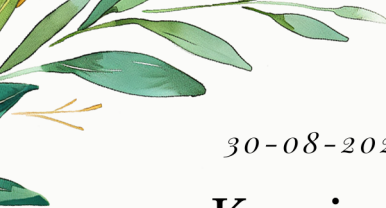




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Gareth

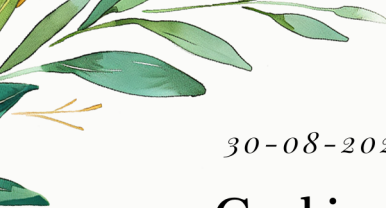




30-08-2024

Karina






30-08-2024

Galina

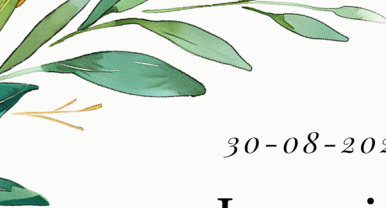




30-08-2024

Nikolaj






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Jayden






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Joannah

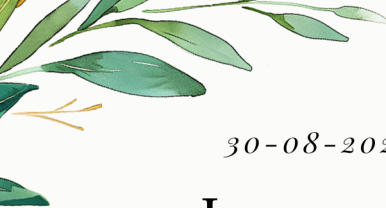




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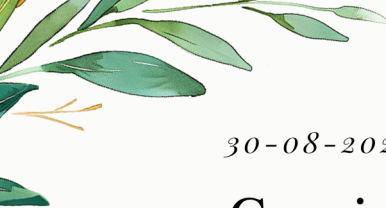




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Sigmund

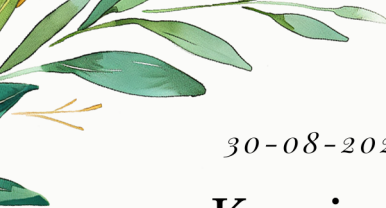




30-08-2024


Evert






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Suzie






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Wilbur

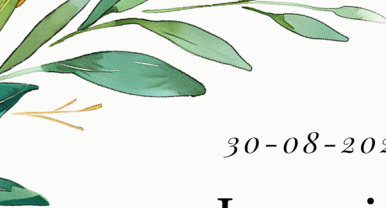




30-08-2024

Krispal






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Kester

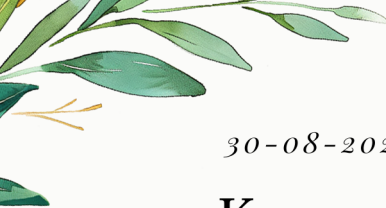




30-08-2024

Nikki






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Avito

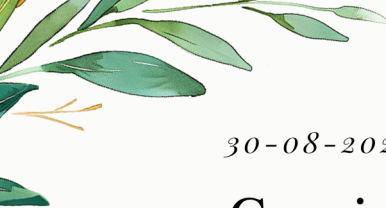




30-08-2024

Saozin






30-08-2024

Elvis

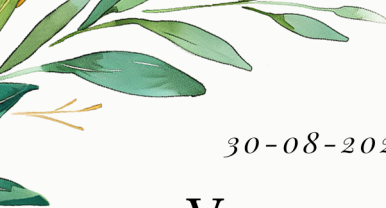




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Steffi

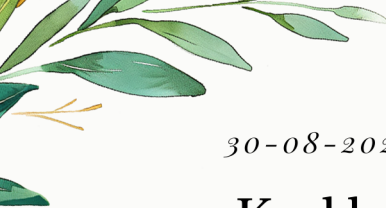




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Ralina

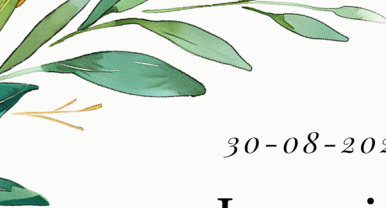




30-08-2024

Kelly






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Robert

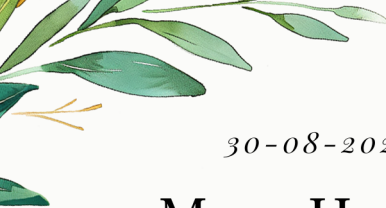




30-08-2024

Mr Hong






30-08-2024

Mrs Hong

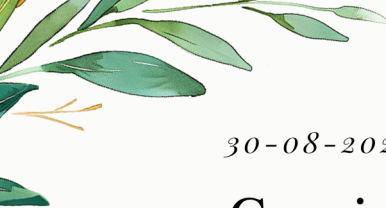




30-08-2024

L o o n

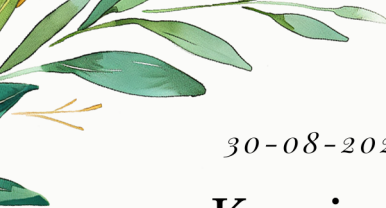




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Zin

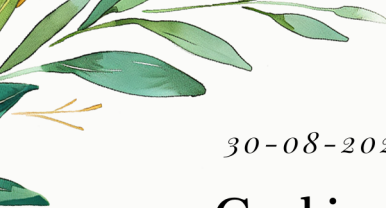




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F u n






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Rohan

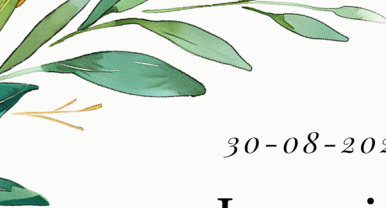




30-08-2024

Naresh






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Denada

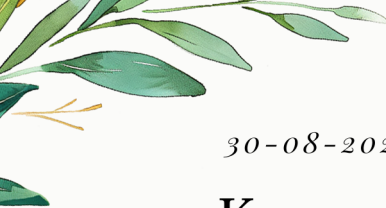




30-08-2024


Demir






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Kenny

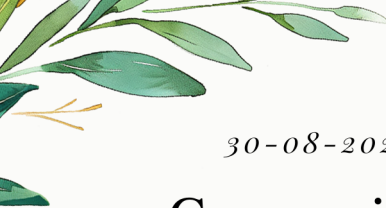




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Lisa

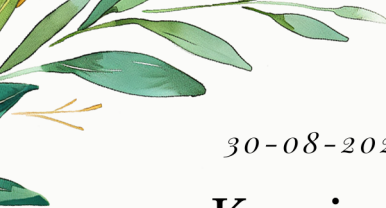




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Georgina

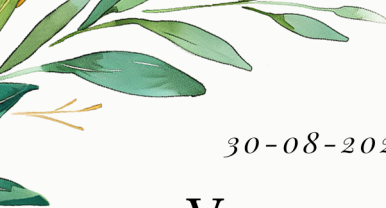




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Stuart

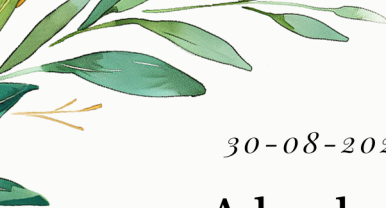




30-08-2024

Duffy






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Leslie






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Maria






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Louise






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Zi






30-08-2024


Zabeen

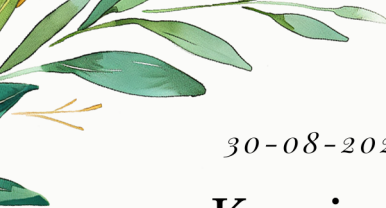




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Suzy

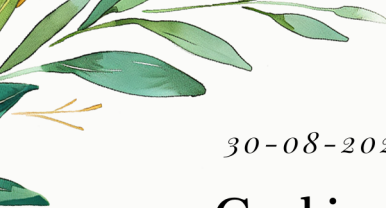




30-08-2024


Geoff






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Ingrida

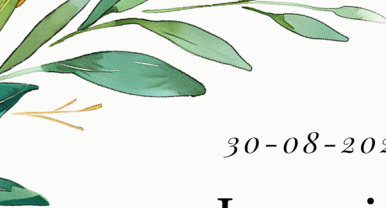




30-08-2024

Lee






30-08-2024

Inacio

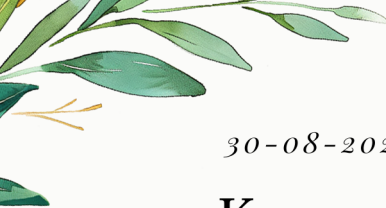




30-08-2024

Mario






30-08-2024

Sandra

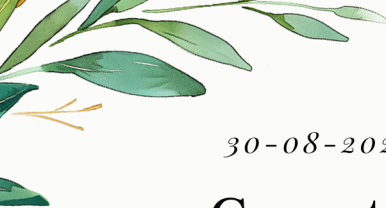




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Micha

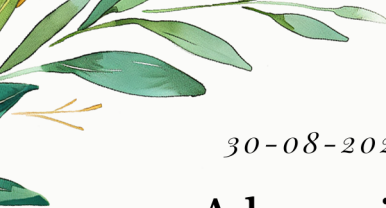




30-08-2024


Raymond






30-08-2024


Alvarin

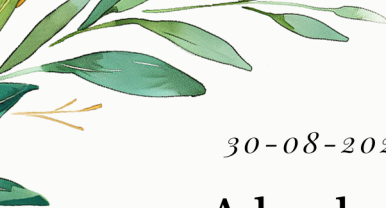




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Adriana

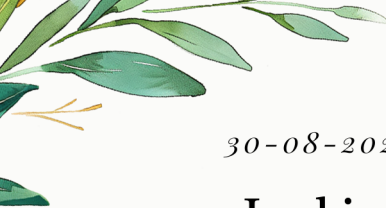




30-08-2024

Ruth






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Julie

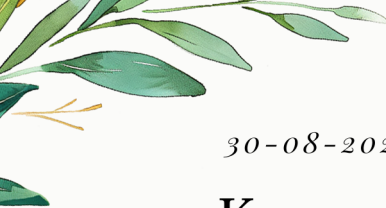




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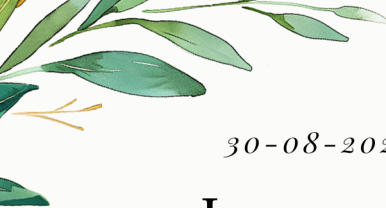




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Halton

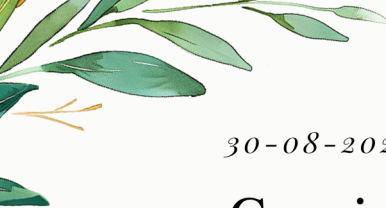




30-08-2024

Leanne

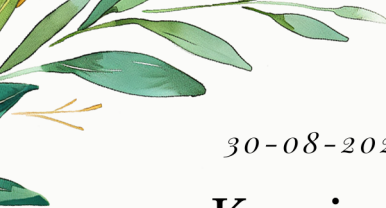




30-08-2024

Trish






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Vanda






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Antonio

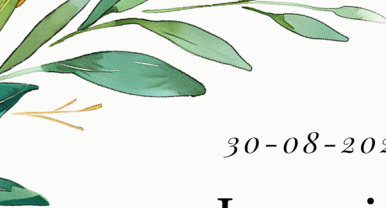




30-08-2024


Suellen






30-08-2024


Vanrio

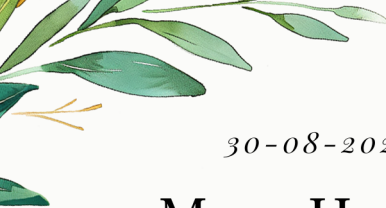




30-08-2024

Verney






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Volney






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Viriato

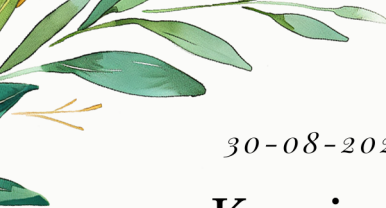




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Valankie

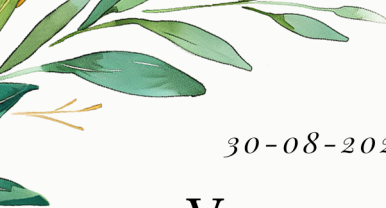




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Felix






30-08-2024

Vanessa

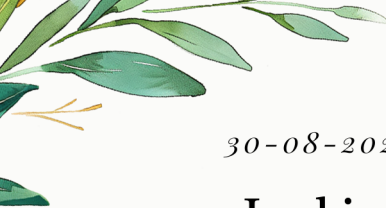




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Christopher






30-08-2024

Santiago






30-08-2024

Clyde






30-08-2024

Dominic

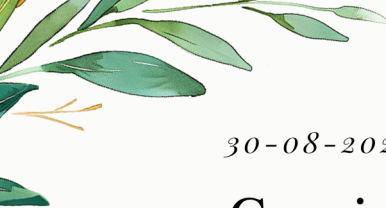




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Celeste

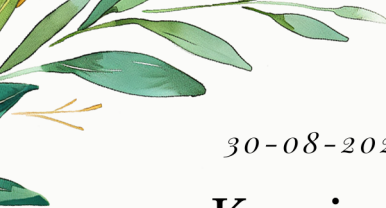




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Gosia

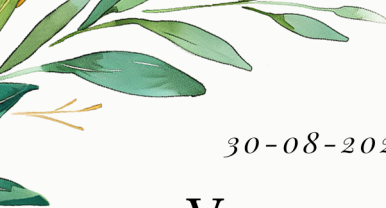




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Tom

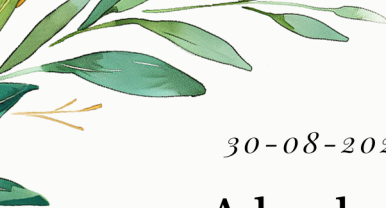




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Emily

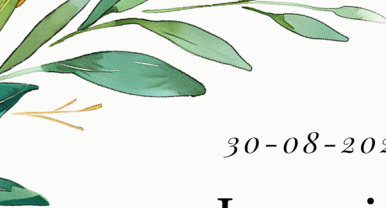




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Abebe






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Chuchu

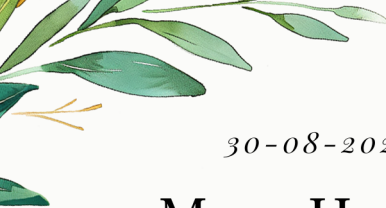




30-08-2024

Matthias





30-08-2024

Hannah

